Installation Note

Add 4-Port Capability Upgrade Kit

To Upgrade PNA-X N5241A or N5242A Option 224 to Option 423

Upgrade Kit Order Number: N5241AU- 944 and N5242AU- 944



Agilent Kit Number: N5242-60109 Agilent Document Number: N5242-90017 Printed in USA January 19, 2010 Supersedes: November 16, 2009

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Safety Notes

The following safety notes are used throughout this document. Familiarize yourself with each of these notes and its meaning before performing any of the procedures in this document.

WARNING	Warning denotes a hazard. It calls attention to a procedure which, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in injury or loss of life. Do not proceed beyond a warning note until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.				
CAUTION	Caution denotes a hazard. It calls attention to a procedure that, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in damage to or destruction of the instrument. Do not proceed beyond a caution sign until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.				

Description of the Upgrade

This upgrade converts your N5241A or N5242A Option 224 2-port analyzer to a N5241A or N5242A Option 423 4-port analyzer by adding:

- an additional source bypass switch
- an additional mixer brick
- two additional bridges
- two additional couplers
- two additional bias tees
- two additional source attenuators
- two additional receiver attenuators
- a splitter
- a modified front panel, including 2 new test ports
- many new cables

Getting Assistance from Agilent

Installing this upgrade kit requires special skills and experience. If you think you may not be qualified to do the work, or need advice, contact Agilent.

Contacting Agilent

Assistance with test and measurements needs and information on finding a local Agilent office are available on the Web at: http://www.agilent.com/find/assist

If you do not have access to the Internet, please contact your Agilent field engineer.

NOTE In any correspondence or telephone conversation, refer to the Agilent product by its model number and full serial number. With this information, the Agilent representative can determine whether your product is still within its warranty period.

Getting Prepared

To successfully install this upgrade kit, you will need the following:

- A license key refer to "License Key Redemption" below.
- A PDF copy or a paper copy of the PNA Service Guide refer to "Downloading the Online PNA Service Guide" below.
- An ESD-safe work area refer to "Protecting Your Workspace from Electrostatic Discharge" below.
- Correct tools refer to "Tools Required for the Installation" on page 5.
- Enough time refer to "About Installing the Upgrade" on page 6.
- Test equipment for the post-upgrade adjustments. To view the equipment list, click the Chapter 3 bookmark "Tests and Adjustments" in the PDF Service Guide¹.

License Key Redemption

NOTE The enclosed Option Entitlement Certificate is a receipt, verifying that you have purchased a licensed option for the PNA of your choice. You must now use an Agilent Web page to request a license key for the instrument that will receive the option.

To enable the option product, you must request a license key from: http://www.agilent.com/ find/softwarelicense. To complete the request, you will need to gather the following information:

- From the certificate
 - □ Order number
 - □ Certificate number
- From your instrument
 - □ Model number
 - Serial number
 - □ Host ID

The instrument information is available on the network analyzer – on the analyzer's **Help** menu, click **About Network Analyzer**.

If you provide an email address, Agilent will promptly email your license key. Otherwise, you will your receive your license key via postal mail.

^{1.} See "Downloading the Online PNA Service Guide" on page 5.

Downloading the Online PNA Service Guide

To view the online Service Guide for your PNA model number, use the following steps:

- 1. Go to www.agilent.com.
- 2. In the Search box, enter the model number of the analyzer (For example: N5242A) and click **Search**.
- 3. Click Technical Support > Manuals.
- 4. Click Service Manual.
- 5. Click the service guide title to download the PDF file.
- 6. When the PDF of the Service Guide is displayed, scroll through the Contents section bookmarks to locate the information needed.

Protecting Your Workspace from Electrostatic Discharge

For information, click on the Chapter 1 bookmark, "Electrostatic Discharge Protection" in the PDF Service Guide¹.

ESD Equipment Required for the Installation

Description	Agilent Part Number
ESD grounding wrist strap	9300-1367
5-ft grounding cord for wrist strap	9300-0980
2 x 4 ft conductive table mat and 15-ft grounding wire	9300-0797
ESD heel strap (for use with conductive floors)	9300-1308

Tools Required for the Installation

Description	Qty	Part Number
T-8 TORX driver - set to 6 in-lbs (0.68 N.m)	1	N/A
T-10 TORX driver - set to 9 in-lbs (1.02 N.m)	1	N/A
T-20 TORX driver - set to 21 in-lbs (2.38 N.m)	1	N/A
5/16-in (8 mm) nutsetter or open end torque wrench- set to 10 in-lbs (1.13 N.m)	1	N/A
5/16-in (8 mm) nutsetter or open end torque wrench- set to 21 in-lbs (2.38 N.m)	1	N/A
3/16-in (5 mm) nutsetter or open end torque wrench- set to 6 in-lbs (0.68 N.m)	1	N/A
5/8-in (16 mm) nutsetter or open end torque wrench- set to 21 in-lbs (2.38 N.m)	1	N/A
1-in (25.4 mm) torque wrench - set to 72 in-lbs (8.15 N.m)	1	N/A
1/4-in (6 mm) open end wrench	1	N/A

CAUTION Use a 5/16-in torque wrench set to 10 in-lbs on all cable connections except the front and rear panel cable connectors. Torque these connections to 21 in-lb.

About Installing the Upgrade

Products affected	. N5241A and N5242A Option 224
Installation to be performed by	. Agilent service center or personnel qualified by Agilent
Estimated installation time	. 5 hours
Estimated adjustment time	. 0.5 hours
Estimated full instrument calibration time	. 4.5 hours

Items Included in the Upgrade Kit

Check the contents of your kit against the following list. If any part is missing or damaged, contact Agilent Technologies. Refer to "Getting Assistance from Agilent" on page 3.

Ref Desig.	Description	Qty	Part Number	
-	Installation note (this document)	1	N5242-90017	
A24	Mixer brick 2	1	5087-7722	
A26	Test port 3 bridge		5007 7015	
A27	Test port 4 bridge	2	5087-7315	
A30	Test port 3 coupler	2	5097 7710	
A31	Test port 4 coupler	2	5087-7710	
A35	Test port 3 source attenuator	2	22221 60070	
A36	Test port 4 source attenuator	2	33321-60070	
A39	Test port 3 bias tee (includes wire harness)	2	5007 7701	
A40	Test port 4 bias tee (includes wire harness)		5087-7781	
A43	Test port 3 receiver attenuator	est port 3 receiver attenuator		
A44	Test port 4 receiver attenuator	2	33321-60066	
A48	Port 4 source bypass switch	1	N1811-60006	
-	Machine screw, M3.0 x 20, pan head (3 to attach mixer brick 2 to mounting block; 4 to attach 2 bridges to brackets)	7	0515-1410	
-	Machine screw, M3.0 x 8, pan head (2 to attach mixer brick 2 to mounting block; to attach 2 source attenuators and 2 receiver attenuators to brackets)	10	0515-0372	
-	Machine screw, M3.0 x 6, pan head (4 to attach 2 bridges to deck; 6 to attach 2 attenuator brackets to deck)		0515-0430	
-	Machine screw, M3.0 x 14, pan head (4 to attach 2 bias tees to brackets)	4	0515-0665	
-	Front frame, 1-piece, machined, 4-port	1	N5245-20128	
-	Lower front panel overlay, 4-port (all instruments without Option 029)	1	N5242-80003	
-	Keypad overlay		N5242-80005	
-	Power switch overlay		N5242-80007	
-	Nameplate, N5241A		N5241-80001	
-	Nameplate, N5242A		N5242-80006	
-	Test set front sub panel, 4-port		N5242-00003	
-	Gap pad (between each coupler and test set front sub panel)	4	E4403-20033	

Table 1Contents of Upgrade Kit N5242-60109

Ref Desig.	Description	Qty	Part Number	
-	Vibration mount (between couplers 1 & 3, and 2 & 4)	2	0460-2725	
-	Mounting nuts (for port 3 & 4 test port couplers)	2	5022-1087	
-	Short (for Mixer Brick A24) (NOT for option 029)	1	0960-0055	
-	Cable guard	1	N5242-00030	
-	Tie wrap, 1 to secure cable W25 (N5242-20048) and 3 to secure cable W37 (N5242-20009) to side of deck	4	1400-0249	
-	Bracket for test port bridge	2	N5242-00006	
-	Bracket for source or receiver attenuator	2	N5242-00007	
W14	A29 port 1 coupler to front-panel Port 1 CPLR ARM	1	N5242-20040	
W17	A26 port 3 bridge to front-panel REF 3 SOURCE OUT	1	N5242-20033	
W18	A30 port 3 coupler to front-panel Port 3 CPLR ARM	1	N5242-20025	
W21	A27 port 4 bridge to front-panel REF 4 SOURCE OUT	1	N5242-20035	
W22	A31 port 4 coupler to front-panel Port 4 CPLR ARM	1	N5242-20028	
W26	A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR ARM	1	N5242-20044	
W30	Front panel jumpers	6	E8356-20072	
W38	REF 3 RCVR R3 IN to A24 mixer brick (R3)	1	N5242-20034	
W39	REF 4 RCVR R4 IN to A24 mixer brick (R4)	1	N5242-20037	
W42	A21 HMA26.5 to A22 splitter	1	N5242-20015	
W43	A22 splitter to A23 mixer brick	1	N5242-20013	
W44	A22 splitter to A24 mixer brick	1	N5242-20014	
W52	A23 mixer brick (R1) to A20 IF multiplexer (P411)	1	N5242-60021	
W53	A23 mixer brick (R2) to A20 IF multiplexer (P412)	1	N5242-60022	
W55	A24 mixer brick (D) to A20 IF multiplexer (P801)	1	N5242-60024	
W56	A24 mixer brick (R4) to A20 IF multiplexer (P414)	1	N5242-60019	
W57	A24 mixer brick (R3) to A20 IF multiplexer (P413)	1	N5242-60020	
W58	A24 mixer brick (C) to A20 IF multiplexer (P601)	1	N5242-60023	
W74	A38 port 1 bias tee to A29 port 1 coupler	1	N5242-20022	
W75	A26 port 3 bridge to A35 port 3 source attenuator	1	N5242-20005	
W76	A35 port 3 source attenuator to front-panel Port 3 SOURCE OUT	1	N5242-20029	
W77	Port 3 CPLR THRU to A39 port 3 bias tee	1	N5242-20026	
W78	A39 port 3 bias tee to A30 port 3 coupler	1	N5242-20021	

Table 1Contents of Upgrade Kit N5242-60109

Ref Desig.	Description	Qty	Part Number	
W79	A27 port 4 bridge to A36 port 4 source attenuator	1	N5242-20002	
W80	A36 port 4 source attenuator to front-panel Port 4 SOURCE OUT	1	N5242-20030	
W81	Port 4 CPLR THRU to A40 port 4 bias tee	1	N5242-20027	
W82	A40 port 4 bias tee to A31 port 4 coupler	1	N5242-20024	
W86	A41 port 2 bias tee to A32 port 2 coupler	1	N5242-20023	
W89	Port 3 RCVR C IN to A43 port 3 receiver attenuator	1	N5242-20031	
W90	A43 port 3 receiver attenuator to A24 mixer brick (C)	1	N5242-20012	
W91	Port 4 RCVR D IN to A44 port 4 receiver attenuator	1	N5242-20032	
W92	A44 port 4 receiver attenuator to A24 mixer brick (D)	1	N5242-20036	
W102	A47 port 3 bypass switch to A26 port 3 bridge	1	N5242-20006	
W105	W7 to A48 port 4 bypass switch	1	N5242-20018	
W106	A87 port 4 source bypass switch to A27 port 4 bridge	1	N5242-20003	
W107	A48 port 4 source bypass switch to rear panel PORT 4 SW SRC OUT (J4)	1	N5242-20082	
W108	A48 port 4 source bypass switch to rear panel PORT 4 SW TSET IN (J3)	1	N5242-20083	
W113	Rear panel jumper		E8356-20072	
-	Ribbon cable, A19 test set motherboard J202 to A35 port 3 source attenuator		N5242-60008	
-	Ribbon cable, A19 test set motherboard J203 to A36 port 4 source attenuator	2		
-	Ribbon cable, A19 test set motherboard J206 to A43 port 3 receiver attenuator		N5242-60007	
-	Ribbon cable, A19 test set motherboard J207 to A44 port 4 receiver attenuator	2		
-	Ribbon cable, A19 test set motherboard J103 to A48 port 4 source bypass switch		N5242-60003	
-	Ribbon cable, A19 test set motherboard J213 to A24 mixer brick 2		N5242-60006	
-	Ribbon cable, A19 test set motherboard J542 to A39 port 3 bias tee			
-	Ribbon cable, A19 test set motherboard J543 to A40 port 4 bias tee	2 8121-0836		
	Option 224 with Option 029 being upgraded to Option 423 with Option 029 will sly listed and the following items also.	requi	e the items	
-	Lower front panel overlay, 4-port (all instruments with Option 029)	1	N5242-80012	
W140	A24 mixer brick to A55 noise downconverter	1	N5242-20118	

Table 1Contents of Upgrade Kit N5242-60109

Installation Procedure for the Upgrade

The network analyzer must be in proper working condition prior to installing this option. Any necessary repairs must be made before proceeding with this installation.

WARNING This installation requires the removal of the analyzer's protective outer covers. The analyzer must be powered down and disconnected from the mains supply before performing this procedure.

Overview of the Installation Procedure

- Step 1. Obtain a Keyword and Verify the Information.
- Step 2. Remove the Outer Cover.
- Step 3. Remove the Inner Cover.
- Step 4. Remove the Front Panel Assembly.
- Step 5. Remove the A19 Test Set Motherboard.
- Step 6. Remove the A20 IF Multiplexer Board.
- Step 7. Remove Some Cables.
- Step 8. Remove the A23 Mixer Brick Assembly.
- Step 9. Assemble the A24 Mixer Brick and A22 Splitter.
- Step 10. Assemble the A26 and A27 Test Port Bridges.
- Step 11. Install the Mixer Bricks Assembly and Test Port Bridge Assemblies.
- Step 12. Assemble the A35, A36 Source Attenuators and the A43, A44 Receiver Attenuators.
- Step 13. Install the Bias Tees and the Attenuator Assemblies.
- Step 14. Assemble the Port 4 Source Bypass Switch Assembly.
- Step 15. Install the Port 4 Source Bypass Switch Assembly.
- Step 16. Assemble the A29 A32 Test Port Coupler Assemblies.
- Step 17. Install the LED Boards and Test Port Coupler Assemblies to the Test Set Front Plate.
- Step 18. Install the Coupler Plate Assembly to the Deck.
- Step 19. Install the Test Set Cables.
- Step 20. Secure the Front Panel Bulkhead Connectors.
- Step 21. Reinstall the A20 IF Multiplexer Board.
- Step 22. Reinstall the A19 Test Set Motherboard.
- Step 23. Replace the 2-Port Front Frame with a 4-Port Front Frame.
- Step 24. Reinstall the Front Panel Assembly.
- Step 25. Install the Front Panel Overlays.
- Step 26. Install the Jumper Cables.

Step 27. Reinstall the Inner Cover.

Step 28. Reinstall the Outer Cover.

Step 29. Install the Cable Guard.

Step 30. Enable Options P04, 419, and 423.

Step 31. Perform Post-Upgrade Adjustments and Calibration.

Step 1. Obtain a Keyword and Verify the Information

Follow the instructions on the Option Entitlement Certificate supplied to obtain a license key for installation of this upgrade. Refer to "License Key Redemption" on page 4.

Verify that the model number, serial number, and option number information on the license key match those of the instrument on which this upgrade will be installed.

If the model number, serial number, or option number do not match those on your license key, you will not be able to install the option. If this is the case, contact Agilent for assistance before beginning the installation of this upgrade. Refer to "Contacting Agilent" on page 3.

Once the license key has been received and the information verified, you can proceed with the installation at step 2.

Step 2. Remove the Outer Cover

For instructions, click the Chapter 7 bookmark "Removing the Covers" in the PDF Service Guide¹.

Step 3. Remove the Inner Cover

For instructions, click the Chapter 7 bookmark "Removing the Covers" in the PDF Service Guide¹.

Step 4. Remove the Front Panel Assembly

For instructions, click the Chapter 7 bookmark "Removing and Replacing the Front Panel Assembly" in the PDF Service Guide¹.

Step 5. Remove the A19 Test Set Motherboard

For instructions, click the Chapter 7 bookmark "Removing and Replacing the A19 Test Set Motherboard" in the PDF Service Guide¹.

Step 6. Remove the A20 IF Multiplexer Board

For instructions, click the Chapter 7 bookmark "Removing and Replacing the A20 IF Multiplexer Board" in the PDF Service Guide¹.

^{1.} See "Downloading the Online PNA Service Guide" on page 5.

Step 7. Remove Some Cables

CAUTION Be careful not to damage the center pins of the semirigid cables. Some flexing of the cables may be necessary but do not over-bend them.

- 1. Place the analyzer bottom-side up on a flat surface.
- Remove all bottom-side (test set) semirigid cables except for those in the table below. To see an image showing the location of these cables, click the Chapter 6 bookmark "Bottom RF Cables, 2-Port, Option 224" in the PDF Service Guide¹. Do not discard the cables because some will be reused later in the procedure.

Reference					
Designator	Type ^a	Part Number	Qty	Description	
W3	SR	N5242-20091	1	A5 source 1 to W4	
W9	SR	N5242-20092	1	A5 source 1 to W10	
W45	SR	N5242-20093	1	A5 source 1 to W46	
W46	SR	N5242-20090	1	W46 to rear-panel EXT TSET DRIVE RF OUT (J6)	
W47	SR	N5242-20089	1	A23 mixer brick to EXT TSET DRIVE LO OUT (J5)	
Option 029 of	Option 029 only:				
W131	SR	1250-3576	1	Adapter, coax, straight, m-m, 50 ohm	
W141	SR	N5242-20129	1	A55 noise downconverter to A7 noise receiver board LO	
W143	SR	N5242-20130	1	A55 noise downconverter to A7 noise receiver board RF	

a. $SR = \underline{semirigid}$ coaxial cable.

- 3. Remove the following gray flexible cables:
 - W64 (N5242-60025) A23 mixer brick (R1) to A20 IF multiplexer (P601)
 - W65 (N5242-60026) A23 mixer brick (R2) to A20 IF multiplexer (P801)
- 4. Leave the remaining gray flexible cables, the wire harnesses, and the ribbon cables connected where possible. Any that are removed should be labeled for reconnection later.

Step 8. Remove the A23 Mixer Brick Assembly

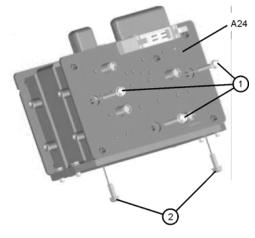
Remove the A23 mixer brick assembly from the PNA. For instructions, click the Chapter 7 bookmark, "Removing and Replacing the A23 and A24 Mixer Bricks" in the PDF Service Guide¹.

Step 9. Assemble the A24 Mixer Brick and A22 Splitter

Refer to Figure 1 in this document for this step. New parts are listed in Table 1 on page 7 of this document.

- 1. Install the A24 mixer brick (5087-7722) to the mounting block by hand-starting three screws (item ①; 0515-1410). Do not tighten.
- 2. Install two screws (item 2); 0515-0372) and torque to 9 in-lbs.
- 3. Go back and torque the three screws (item ①; 0515-1410) to 9 in-lbs.

Figure 1 A24 Mixer Brick Assembly



^{1.} See "Downloading the Online PNA Service Guide" on page 5.

Refer to Figure 2 in this document for the remainder of this step.

- 4. If the PNA does not include Option 029, follow all eleven instructions shown in Figure 2. If the PNA does include Option 029, omit instruction 2 and the unnumbered instruction to install a splitter it is already installed.
- NOTEGraphics in this document such as Figure 2 use very brief text to instruct where
to connect a cable. For example, text that reads "N5242-60018 IFMUX P201 -
BRK1 B" means to connect the N5242-60018 gray flexible cable at the A20 IF
MUX board connector P201 and at A23 Mixer Brick 1 connector B.

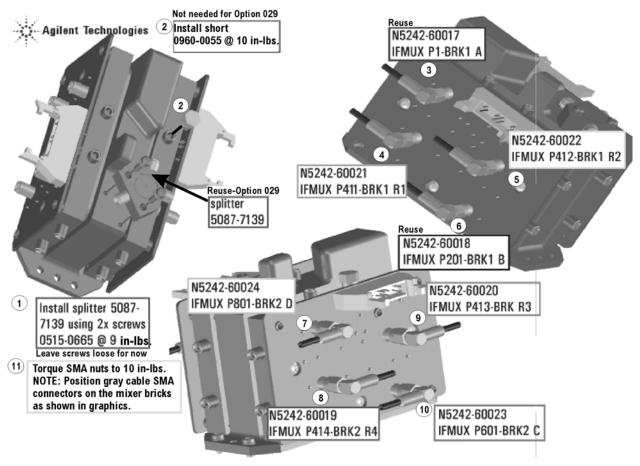
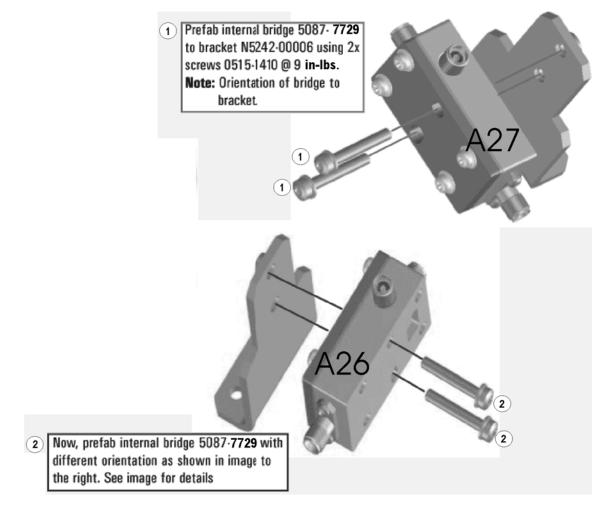


Figure 2 A23 and A24 Mixer Brick Assembly

Step 10. Assemble the A26 and A27 Test Port Bridges

Follow the two instructions shown in Figure 3.

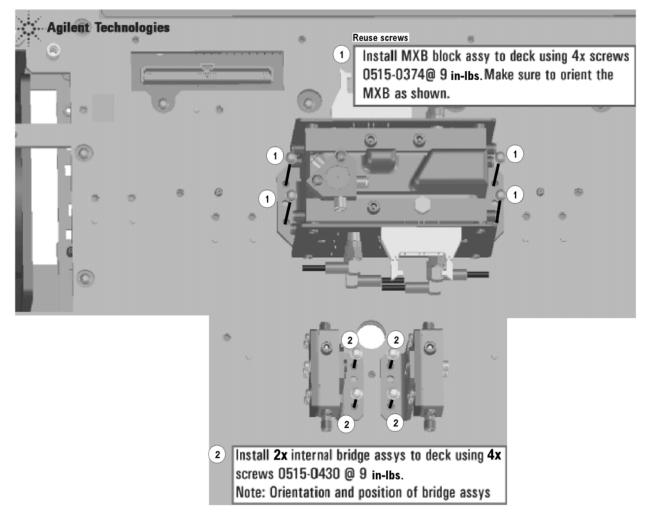
Figure 3 A26 and A27 Test Port Bridge Assembly



Step 11. Install the Mixer Bricks Assembly and Test Port Bridge Assemblies

Follow the two instructions shown in Figure 4.

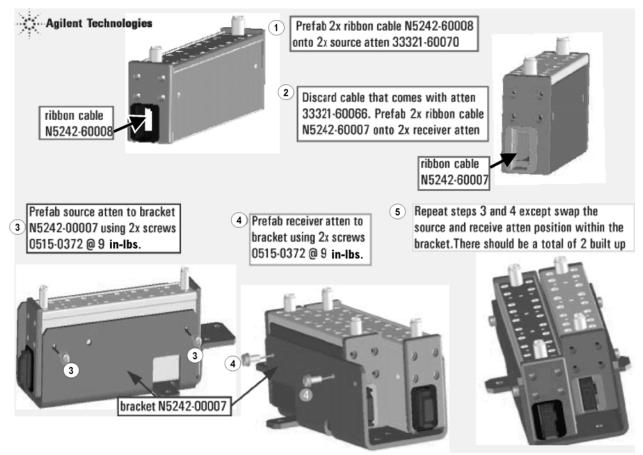
Figure 4 A23, A24 Mixer Bricks Installation and A26, A27 Test Port Bridges Installation



Step 12. Assemble the A35, A36 Source Attenuators and the A43, A44 Receiver Attenuators

Follow the five instructions shown in Figure 5.

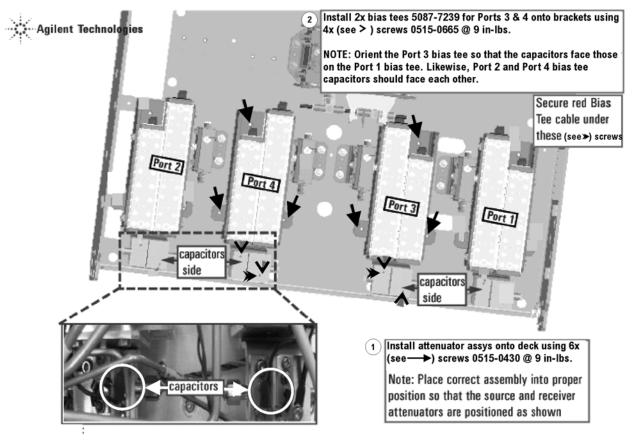
Figure 5 A35, A36 Source Attenuators Assembly and A43, A44 Receiver Attenuators Assembly



Step 13. Install the Bias Tees and the Attenuator Assemblies

Follow the two instructions shown in Figure 6.

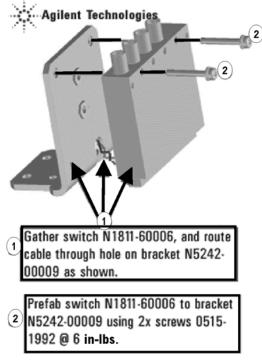
Figure 6 Bias Tees and Attenuators Installation



Step 14. Assemble the Port 4 Source Bypass Switch Assembly

Follow the two instructions shown in Figure 7.

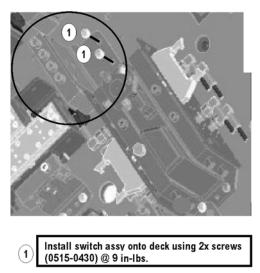
Figure 7 Port 4 Source Bypass Switch Assembly



Step 15. Install the Port 4 Source Bypass Switch Assembly

Follow the instruction shown in Figure 8.

Figure 8 Port 4 Source Bypass Switch Installation



Step 16. Assemble the A29 - A32 Test Port Coupler Assemblies

- Remove the A29 test port 1 coupler and A32 test port 2 coupler from the PNA. For instructions, click the Chapter 7 bookmark, "Removing and Replacing the A29 - A32 Test Port Couplers" in the PDF Service Guide¹.
- 2. Using pliers, remove the adhesive bumper on the A29 test port 1 coupler and on the A32 test port 2 coupler.
- 3. Follow the two instructions shown in Figure 9. New parts are listed in Table 1 on page 7 of this document.

Agiler Technologie wie mount d80.2725 wie mount d80.2725 mervee tan adhesive liner from 4x ap pad E4403.2003. dhere to 4x coupler 5087.770. Remove blue adhesive liner move blue adhesive liner enver blue adhesive liner move adhesive l

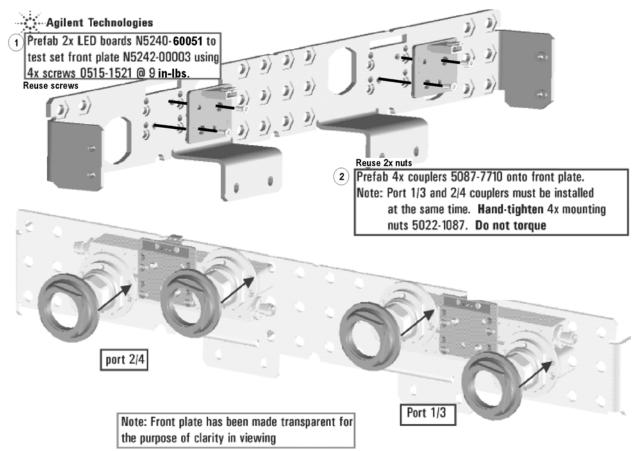
Figure 9 A29 - A32 Test Port Coupler Assembly

^{1.} See "Downloading the Online PNA Service Guide" on page 5.

Step 17. Install the LED Boards and Test Port Coupler Assemblies to the Test Set Front Plate

- 1. Remove two screws from each LED board and remove the boards from the 2-port test set front plate of the PNA.
- 2. Remove the 2-port test set front plate from the test set deck. The bulkhead connectors may be discarded since they are not used in a 4-port configuration.
- 3. Follow the two instructions shown in Figure 10.

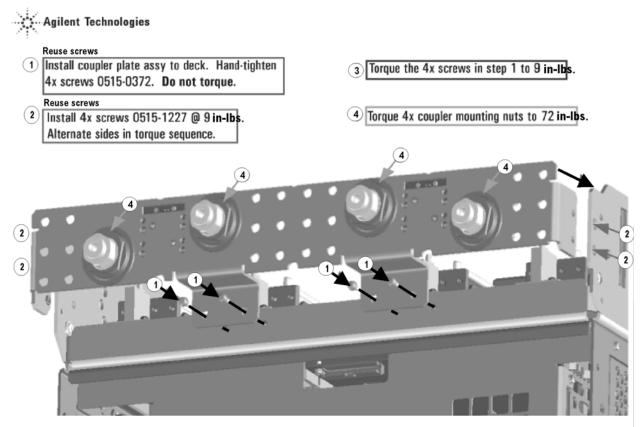
Figure 10 LED Board Assemblies and Test Port Coupler Assemblies Installation



Step 18. Install the Coupler Plate Assembly to the Deck

Follow the four instructions shown in Figure 11.

Figure 11 Coupler Plate Assembly Installation



Step 19. Install the Test Set Cables

CAUTION Use a 5/16-in torque wrench set to 10 in-lbs on all cable connections except the front and rear panel cable connectors. Torque these connections to 21 in-lb.

Flexible Cables Required for Upgrading to an Option 423 PNA With or Without Option 029

Install the following flexible cables in the order listed. To see images showing the location of these cables, click either of the Chapter 6 bookmarks "Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Option 423..." in the PDF Service Guide¹. New parts are listed in Table 1 on page 7.

- W56 (N5242-60019) A24 mixer brick (R4) to A20 IF multiplexer (P414)
- W57 (N5242-60020) A24 mixer brick (R3) to A20 IF multiplexer (P413)
- W52 (N5242-60021) A23 mixer brick (R1) to A20 IF multiplexer (P411)
- W53 (N5242-60022) A23 mixer brick (R2) to A20 IF multiplexer (P412)
- W58 (N5242-60023) A24 mixer brick (C) to A20 IF multiplexer (P601)
- W55 (N5242-60024) A24 mixer brick (D) to A20 IF multiplexer (P801)

Semirigid Cables Required for Upgrading to an Option 423 PNA <u>With</u> Option 029

If Option 029 is not installed, proceed to page 27.

Install the following semirigid cables in the order listed if upgrading to a PNA Option 423 with Option 029. To see images showing the location of these cables, click the Chapter 6 bookmark "Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Option 423 with Option 029" in the PDF Service

Guide¹. New parts are listed in Table 1 on page 7

- W26 (N5242-20044) A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR ARM
- W135 (reuse) (N5242-20073) Front-panel Port 2 RCVR B IN to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator
- W85 (reuse) (N5242-20045) Port 2 CPLR THRU to A41 port 2 bias tee
- W128 (reuse) (N5242-20134) A53 port 2 bypass switch to front-panel Port 2 SOURCE OUT
- W127 (reuse) (N5242-20116) A37 port 2 source attenuator to A53 port 2 bypass switch
- W129 (reuse) (N5242-20117) A53 port 2 bypass switch to A54 port 2 bridge
- W130 (reuse) (N5242-20133) A53 port 2 bypass switch to A54 port 2 bridge
- W86 (N5242-20023) A41 port 2 bias tee to A32 port 2 coupler
- W91 (N5242-20032) Port 4 RCVR D IN to A44 port 4 receiver attenuator
- W82 (N5242-20024) A40 port 4 bias tee to A31 port 4 coupler
- W81 (N5242-20027) Port 4 CPLR THRU to A40 port 4 bias tee
- W22 (N5242-20028) A31 port 4 coupler to front-panel Port 4 CPLR ARM

^{1.} See "Downloading the Online PNA Service Guide" on page 5.

- W80 (N5242-20030) A36 port 4 source attenuator to front-panel Port 4 SOURCE OUT
- W89 (N5242-20031) Port 3 RCVR C IN to A43 port 3 receiver attenuator
- W74 (N5242-20022) A38 port 1 bias tee to A29 port 1 coupler
- W77 (N5242-20026) Port 3 CPLR THRU to A39 port 3 bias tee
- W18 (N5242-20025) A30 port 3 coupler to front-panel Port 3 CPLR ARM
- W76 (N5242-20029) A35 port 3 source attenuator to front-panel Port 3 SOURCE OUT
- W125 (reuse) (N5242-20126) A52 port 1 bypass switch to A38 port 1 bypass tee
- W14 (N5242-20040) A29 port 1 coupler to front-panel Port 1 CPLR ARM
- W132 (reuse) (N5242-20072) Front-panel Port 1 RCVR A IN to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator
- W124 (reuse) (N5242-20125) Front-panel Port 1 CPLR THRU to A52 port 1 bypass switch
- W123 (reuse) (N5242-20127) A52 port 1 bypass switch to front-panel Port 1 SOURCE OUT
- W78 (N5242-20021) A39 port 3 bias tee to A30 port 3 coupler
- W122 (reuse) (N5242-20128) A34 port 1 source attenuator to A52 port 1 bypass switch

* Loosen 3x screws on A33 Reference Mixer Switch board, then slide the board to the rear of the instrument to connect the following two cables (N5242-20042 and N5242-20043).

- W36 (reuse) (N5242-20042) Front-panel REF 1 RCVR R1 IN to A33 reference mixer switch
- W35 (reuse) (N5242-20043) A33 reference mixer switch to front-panel REF 1 SOURCE OUT

* Torque 3x Reference Mixer Switch board screws 0515-0372 to 9 in-lbs.

- W126 (reuse) (N5242-20066) A28 port 2 bridge to A37 port 2 source attenuator
- W137 (reuse) (N5242-20074) A28 port 2 bridge to front-panel REF 2 SOURCE OUT
- W110 (reuse) (N5242-20004) A49 port 2 source by pass switch to A28 port 2 bridge

* Use 1/4" wrench to hold source cable connectors when tightening mating semi-rigid cables.

- W109 (reuse) (N5242-20019) W9 to A49 port 2 source by pass switch
- W79 (N5242-20002) A27 port 4 bridge to A36 port 4 source attenuator
- W106 (N5242-20003) A48 port 4 source bypass switch to A27 port 4 bridge
- W105 (N5242-20018) W7 to A48 port 4 source by pass switch
- W75 (N5242-20005) A26 port 3 bridge to A35 port 3 source attenuator
- W102 (N5242-20006) A47 port 3 source bypass switch to A26 port 3 bridge
- W17 (N5242-20033) A26 port 3 bridge to front-panel REF 3 SOURCE OUT
- W21 (N5242-20035) A27 port 4 bridge to front-panel REF 4 SOURCE OUT
- W136 (reuse) (N5242-20068) A33 reference mixer switch to A23 mixer brick (R1)
- W133 (reuse) (N5242-20069) A42 port 1 receiver attenuator to A23 mixer brick (A)

- W121 (reuse) (N5242-20067) A25 port 1 bridge to A34 port 1 source attenuator
- W90 (N5242-20012) A43 port 3 receiver attenuator to A24 mixer brick (C)
- W100 (reuse) (N5242-20008) A50 combiner to A46 port 1 source bypass switch
- W96 (reuse) (N5242-20007) A46 port 1 source bypass switch to A25 port 1 bridge
- W13 (reuse) (N5242-20011) A25 port 1 bridge to A33 reference mixer switch
- W101 (reuse) (N5242-20017) W5 to A47 port 3 source by pass switch
- W38 (N5242-20034) REF 3 RCVR R3 IN to A24 mixer brick (R3)
- W95 (reuse) (N5242-20020) W3 to A46 port 1 source bypass switch
- W43 (N5242-20013) A22 splitter to A23 mixer brick * Leave the W43 loose for now.
- W42 (N5242-20015) A21 HMA26.5 to A22 splitter * Leave the W42 loose for now.
- W44 (N5242-20014) A22 splitter to A24 mixer brick * Leave the W44 loose for now.

* Tighten 2x screws on A22 splitter @ 9 in-lbs. * Tighten cable nuts on W42, W43, and W44 @10 in-lbs.

- W134 (reuse) (N5242-20070) A45 port 2 receiver attenuator to A23 mixer brick (B)
- W138 (reuse) (N5242-20075) Front-panel REF 2 RCVR R2 IN to A23 mixer brick (R2)
- W107 (N5242-20082) A48 port 4 source bypass switch to PORT 4 SW SRC OUT (J4)
- W92 (N5242-20036) A44 port 4 receiver attenuator to A24 mixer brick (D)
- W39 (N5242-20037) REF 4 RCVR R4 IN to A24 mixer brick (R4)
- W140 (N5242-20118) A24 mixer brick to A55 noise downconverter
- W112 (reuse) (N5242-20085) Rear panel PORT 2 SW TSET IN (J1) to A49 port 2 source bypass switch
- W111 (reuse) (N5242-20084) A49 port 2 source bypass switch to PORT 2 SW SRC OUT (J2)
- W108 (N5242-20083) Rear panel PORT 4 SW TSET IN (J3) to A48 port 4 source bypass switch.
- W41 (reuse) (N5242-20110) A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 * Route cable through deck cutout to A11 synthesizer board.
- W104 (reuse) (N5242-20080) Rear panel PORT 3 SW TSET IN (J7) to A47 port 3 src bypass switch
- W103 (reuse) (N5242-20081) A47 port 3 source bypass switch to PORT 3 SW SRC OUT (J8)
- W99 (reuse) (N5242-20088) Rear panel PORT 1 COMB ARM IN (J9) to A50 combiner
- W98 (reuse) (N5242-20087) Rear panel PORT 1 COMB THRU IN (J10) to A50 combiner
- W97 (reuse) (N5242-20086) A46 port 1 source bypass switch to PORT 1 SW SRC OUT (J1)
- W113 (E8356-20072) Rear panel jumper: SW SRC OUT (J8) to COMB ARM IN (J9)
- * W2 (reuse) (N5242-20124) A13 13.5 GHz source 2 synthesizer board J1207 to A8 26.5 GHz source 2 board P1
- W30 (reuse 6) (E8356-20072) 12 front panel jumpers

Semirigid Cables Required for Upgrading to an Option 423 PNA <u>Without</u> Option 029

Install the following semirigid cables in the order listed if upgrading to a PNA Option 423 without Option 029. To see images showing the location of these cables, click the Chapter 6 bookmark "Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Option 423 without Option 029" in the PDF Service Guide¹. New parts are listed in Table 1 on page 7.

- W7 (reuse) (N5242-20092) A8 source 2 to W105
- W26 (N5242-20044) A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR ARM
- W93 (reuse) (N5242-20047) Port 2 RCVR B IN to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator
- W85 (reuse) (N5242-20045) Port 2 CPLR THRU to A41 port 2 bias tee
- W84 (reuse) (N5242-20046) A37 port 2 source attenuator to front-panel Port 2 SOURCE OUT
- W86 (N5242-20023) A41 port 2 bias tee to A32 port 2 coupler
- W91 (N5242-20032) Port 4 RCVR D IN to A44 port 4 receiver attenuator
- W82 (N5242-20024) A40 port 4 bias tee to A31 port 4 coupler
- W81 (N5242-20027) Port 4 CPLR THRU to A40 port 4 bias tee
- W22 (N5242-20028) A31 port 4 coupler to front-panel Port 4 CPLR ARM
- W80 (N5242-20030) A36 port 4 source attenuator to front-panel Port 4 SOURCE OUT
- W89 (N5242-20031) Port 3 RCVR C IN to A43 port 3 receiver attenuator
- W74 (N5242-20022) A38 port 1 bias tee to A29 port 1 coupler
- W77 (N5242-20026) Port 3 CPLR THRU to A39 port 3 bias tee
- W18 (N5242-20025) A30 port 3 coupler to front-panel Port 3 CPLR ARM
- W76 (N5242-20029) A35 port 3 source attenuator to front-panel Port 3 SOURCE OUT
- W14 (N5242-20040) A29 port 1 coupler to front-panel Port 1 CPLR ARM
- + W87 (reuse) (N5242-20041) Front-panel Port 1 RCVR A IN to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator
- W73 (reuse) (N5242-20039) Front-panel Port 1 CPLR THRU to A38 port 1 bias tee
- W72 (reuse) (N5242-20038) A34 port 1 source attenuator to front-panel Port 1 SOURCE OUT
- W78 (N5242-20021) A39 port 3 bias tee to A30 port 3 coupler

* Loosen 3x screws on A33 Reference Mixer Switch board, then slide the board to the rear of the instrument to connect the following two cables (N5242-20042 and N5242-20043).

- W36 (reuse) (N5242-20042) Front-panel REF 1 RCVR R1 IN to A33 reference mixer switch
- W35 (reuse) (N5242-20043) A33 reference mixer switch to front-panel REF 1 SOURCE OUT

* Torque 3x Reference Mixer Switch board screws 0515-0372 to 9 in-lbs.

^{1.} See "Downloading the Online PNA Service Guide" on page 5.

- W83 (reuse) (N5242-20002) A28 port 2 bridge to A37 port 2 source attenuator
- W25 (reuse) (N5242-20048) A28 port 2 bridge to front-panel REF 2 SOURCE OUT * Secure W25 to side of deck with 1x tie wrap (1400-0249)
- W110 (reuse) (N5242-20004) A49 port 2 source bypass switch to A28 port 2 bridge

 \ast Use 1/4" wrench to hold source cable connectors when tightening mating semi-rigid cables

- W109 (reuse) (N5242-20019) W9 to A49 port 2 source bypass switch
- W79 (N5242-20002) A27 port 4 bridge to A36 port 4 source attenuator
- W106 (N5242-20003) A48 port 4 source bypass switch to A27 port 4 bridge
- W105 (N5242-20018) W7 to A48 port 4 source bypass switch
- W75 (N5242-20005) A26 port 3 bridge to A35 port 3 source attenuator
- W102 (N5242-20006) A47 port 3 source bypass switch to A26 port 3 bridge
- W17 (N5242-20033) A26 port 3 bridge to front-panel REF 3 SOURCE OUT
- W21 (N5242-20035) A27 port 4 bridge to front-panel REF 4 SOURCE OUT
- W90 (N5242-20012) A43 port 3 receiver attenuator to A24 mixer brick (C)
- W37 (reuse) (N5242-20009) A33 reference mixer switch to A23 mixer brick (R1)
 * Secure W37 to side of deck with 3x tie wrap (1400-0249)
- W88 (reuse) (N5242-20010) A42 port 1 receiver attenuator to A23 mixer brick (A)
- W71 (reuse) (N5242-20005) A25 port 1 bridge to A34 port 1 source attenuator
- W100 (reuse) (N5242-20008) A50 combiner to A46 port 1 source bypass switch
- W96 (reuse) (N5242-20007) A46 port 1 source bypass switch to A25 port 1 bridge
- W13 (reuse) (N5242-20011) A25 port 1 bridge to A33 reference mixer switch
- W101 (reuse) (N5242-20017) W5 to A47 port 3 source bypass switch
- W95 (reuse) (N5242-20020) W3 to A46 port 1 source bypass switch
- W94 (reuse) (N5242-20016) A45 port 2 receiver attenuator to A23 mixer brick (B)
- W40 (reuse) (N5242-20049) Front-panel REF 2 RCVR R2 IN to A23 mixer brick (R2)
- W43 (N5242-20013) A22 splitter to A23 mixer brick * Leave the W43 loose for now.
- W44 (N5242-20014) A22 splitter to A24 mixer brick * Leave the W44 loose for now.
- W42 (N5242-20015) A21 HMA26.5 to A22 splitter * Leave the W42 loose for now.

* Tighten 2x screws on A22 splitter @ 9 in-lbs.* Tighten cable nuts on W42, W43, and W44 @10 in-lbs.

• W107 (N5242-20082) A48 port 4 source bypass switch to PORT 4 SW SRC OUT (J4).

- W92 (N5242-20036) A44 port 4 receiver attenuator to A24 mixer brick (D)
- W39 (N5242-20037) REF 4 RCVR R4 IN to A24 mixer brick (R4)
- W38 (N5242-20034) REF 3 RCVR R3 IN to A24 mixer brick (R3)
- W112 (reuse) (N5242-20085) Rear panel PORT 2 SW TSET IN (J1) to A49 port 2 source bypass switch
- W111 (reuse) (N5242-20084) A49 port 2 source bypass switch to PORT 2 SW SRC OUT (J2)
- W108 (N5242-20083) Rear panel PORT 4 SW TSET IN (J3) to A48 port 4 source bypass switch
- W41 (reuse) (N5242-20110) A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 * Route cable through deck cutout to A11 synthesizer board.
- W104 (reuse) (N5242-20080) Rear panel PORT 3 SW TSET IN (J7) to A47 port 3 source bypass switch
- W103 (reuse) (N5242-20081) A47 port 3 source bypass switch to PORT 3 SW SRC OUT (J8)
- W99 (reuse) (N5242-20088) Rear panel PORT 1 COMB ARM IN (J9) to A50 combiner
- W98 (reuse) (N5242-20087) Rear panel PORT 1 COMB THRU IN (J10) to A50 combiner
- W97 (reuse) (N5242-20086) A46 port 1 source bypass switch to PORT 1 SW SRC OUT (J1)
- W113 (E8356-20072) Rear panel jumper: SW SRC OUT (J8) to COMB ARM IN (J9)
- * W2 (reuse) (N5242-20124) A13 13.5 GHz source 2 synthesizer board J1207 to A8 26.5 GHz source 2 board P1
- W30 (reuse 6) (E8356-20072) 12 front panel jumpers

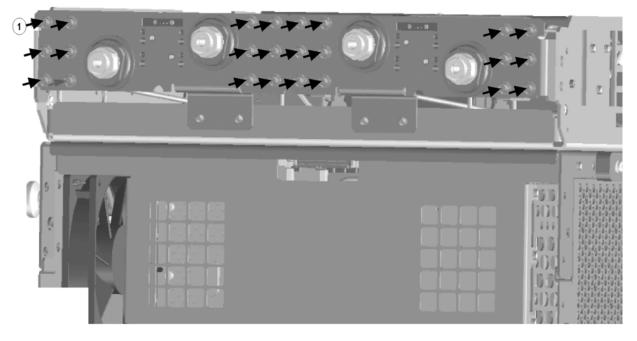
Step 20. Secure the Front Panel Bulkhead Connectors

Follow the instruction shown in Figure 12 in this document.

Figure 12 Bulkhead Connections, Front Panel

Agilent Technologies

(1) Secure 24x hex nuts on the front panel bulkhead connectors to 21 in-lbs using a 5/16" nut bit



N5242_017_3

Step 21. Reinstall the A20 IF Multiplexer Board

For instructions, click the Chapter 7 bookmark "Removing and Replacing the A20 IF Multiplexer Board" in the PDF Service Guide¹.

Step 22. Reinstall the A19 Test Set Motherboard

- 1. For instructions on reinstalling the board, click the Chapter 7 bookmark "Removing and Replacing the A19 Test Set Motherboard" in the PDF Service Guide¹.
- Install the following new ribbon cables and wire harness in the order listed. To see an image showing their locations, click the Chapter 6 bookmark "Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 4-Port, Option 423 (including Option 029)" in the PDF Service Guide¹. New parts are listed in Table 1 on page 7.

^{1.} See "Downloading the Online PNA Service Guide" on page 5.

- Ribbon cable, N5242-60006 from J213 to A24 mixer brick 2
- Ribbon cable (part of bias tee assembly), port 3 bias tee to A19 test set motherboard J543
- Ribbon cable (part of bias tee assembly), port 4 bias tee to A19 test set motherboard J544
- Ribbon cable (N5242-60007), A19 test set motherboard J206 to A43 port 3 receiver attenuator
- Ribbon cable (N5242-60007), A19 test set motherboard J207 to A44 port 4 receiver attenuator
- Ribbon cable (N5242-60008), A19 test set motherboard J202 to A35 port 3 source attenuator
- Ribbon cable (N5242-60008), A19 test set motherboard J203 to A36 port 4 source attenuator
- Wire harness (N5242-60003), A19 test set motherboard J103 to A48 port 4 source bypass switch

Step 23. Replace the 2-Port Front Frame with a 4-Port Front Frame

Before the front frame can be replaced, the items making up the back side of the front panel assembly must be removed. For instructions on removing these items, click the Chapter 7 bookmark "Removing and Replacing the A1-A3 and Other Front Panel Subassemblies" in the

PDF Service Guide¹. New parts are listed in Table 1 on page 7.

- 1. In the section "Removing the A2 USB Board," perform step 1 (the only step).
- 2. In the section "Removing the A1 Front Panel Interface Board and Keypad Assembly", perform steps 1 5.
- 3. In the section "Removing the Power Switch Board and Power Button Keypad", perform only steps 1 and 2.
- 4. Remove the braided gasket from the backside edges of the 2-port front frame and install it in the 4-port front frame (N5245-20128).
- 5. Reassemble the front panel assembly with the new 4-port front frame (N5245-20128) by reversing the order of the instructions previously followed.

Step 24. Reinstall the Front Panel Assembly

For instructions on reinstalling the front panel assembly, click the Chapter 7 bookmark "Removing and Replacing the Front Panel Assembly" in the PDF Service Guide¹.

Step 25. Install the Front Panel Overlays

To see an image of the front panel overlay, keypad overlay, and power button overlay, click the Chapter 6 bookmark "Front Panel Assembly, Front Side, All Options" in the PDF Service Guide¹. New parts are listed in Table 1 on page 7.

1. Remove the protective backing from the new front panel overlay (N5242-80003 for instruments without option 029 or N5242-80012 for instruments with option 029).

- 2. Loosely place the overlay in the recess on the front panel.
- 3. Placing two fingers at the middle, press the overlay firmly onto the frame while sliding your fingers in opposite directions towards the ends of the overlay. Repeat on all areas of the overlay.
- 4. Repeat steps 1-3 to install the keypad overlay (N5242-80005).
- 5. Repeat steps 1-3 to install the power button overlay (N5242-80007).
- 6. Repeat steps 1-3 to install the new nameplate (N5241-80001 for N5241A models or N5242-80006 for N5242A models).

Step 26. Install the Jumper Cables

- Install twelve W30 front panel jumper cables (E8356-20072) 6 that were removed previously and 6 new jumpers provided. To see an image of the front panel jumper cables, click the Chapter 7 bookmark "Removing and Replacing the Front Panel Assembly" in the PDF Service Guide¹.
- Install new W113 rear panel jumper cable (E8356-20072) from SW SRC OUT (J4) to SW TSET IN (J3). To see an image showing the location of this rear panel jumper, click on the Chapter 6 bookmark "Rear Panel Assembly, All Options" in the PDF Service Guide¹.

Step 27. Reinstall the Inner Cover

For instructions, click the Chapter 7 bookmark "Removing the Covers" in the PDF Service Guide¹.

Step 28. Reinstall the Outer Cover

For instructions, click the Chapter 7 bookmark "Removing the Covers" in the PDF Service Guide¹.

Step 29. Install the Cable Guard

Push the cable guard over the new front jumper cables until its cushioning material touches the front panel of the PNA.

^{1.} See "Downloading the Online PNA Service Guide" on page 5.

Step 30. Enable Options P04, 419, and 423

Procedure Requirements

- The analyzer must be powered up and operating to perform this procedure.
- The Network Analyzer program must be running.
- Obtain a license key for installation of this upgrade by following the instructions on the supplied Option Entitlement Certificate.

Option Enable Procedure

- 1. To start the option enable utility, press UTILITY System, then Service, then Option Enable . An option enable dialog box will appear.
- 2. Click the arrow in the Select Desired Option box. A list of available options will appear.
- 3. In the **Select Desired Option** list, click **P04 4-Ports**.
- 4. Using the keyboard, enter the license key in the box provided. The license key is printed on the license message you received from Agilent. Enter this key *exactly* as it is printed on the message.
- 5. Click Enable.
- 6. Click Yes in answer to the displayed question in the Restart Analyzer? box.
- 7. Repeat steps 3-6 to enable Option 419, clicking **419 Src/Rcvr Atten & Bias Ts 4-Port** in step 3.
- 8. Repeat steps 3-6 to enable Option 423, clicking 423 Combiner & Switches in step 3.
- 9. When the installation is complete, click **Exit**.

Option Verification Procedure

Once the analyzer has restarted and the Network Analyzer program is again running:

- 1. On the analyzer's Help menu, click About Network Analyzer.
- 2. Verify that "P04," "419," and "423" are listed after "Options:" in the display. Click OK.
- NOTE If the options have not been enabled, perform the "Option Enable Procedure" again. If the options are still not enabled, contact Agilent Technologies. Refer to "Getting Assistance from Agilent" on page 3.

Step 31. Perform Post-Upgrade Adjustments and Calibration

Adjustments

The following adjustments must be made due to the hardware changes of the analyzer.

- default EE
- source adjustment
- receiver adjustment

These adjustments are described in the PNA Service Guide and in the PNA on-line HELP. A list of equipment required to perform these adjustments is also found in the service guide.

After the specified adjustments have been performed, the analyzer should operate and phase lock over its entire frequency range.

Operator's Check

Perform the Operator's Check to test the basic functionality of the analyzer. For instructions, click the Chapter 3 bookmark "Tests and Adjustments" in the PDF Service Guide¹.

If you experience difficulty with the basic functioning of the analyzer, contact Agilent. Refer to "Contacting Agilent" on page 3.

Calibration

Although the analyzer functions, its performance relative to its specifications has not been verified. It is recommended that a full instrument calibration be performed using the analyzer's internal performance test software. To view information on the performance test software, click the Chapter 3 bookmark "Tests and Adjustments" in the PDF Service Guide¹.

^{1.} See "Downloading the Online PNA Service Guide" on page 5.